UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Central District of California

Michael and Shellie Gilmor, et al.)
Plaintiff)
V.	Civil Action No. 4:10-cv-00189-ODS
Preferred Credit Corporation, et al.)
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,) (If the action is pending in another district, state where:
Defendant) Western District of Missouri
SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY A	AT A DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION
o: Jo Ann Niffenegger, 571 E. Cambert St., San D	imas, CA 91773-2206
eposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are a	appear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a an organization that is <i>not</i> a party in this case, you must designate or designate other persons who consent to testify on your behalf ttachment:
Place: Esquire Solutions, Suite 400, 535 Anton Blvd	I., Costa Date and Time:
Mesa, CA 92626, 800-755-1880	04/24/2012 9:00 am
The deposition will be recorded by this method	Mike Cooper, Esquire Solutions od: Stenographic and Video by 535 Anton Blvd., Suite 400, Costa Mesa, CA
☐ Production: You, or your representatives, m	Mike Cooper, Esquire Solutions od: Stenographic and Video by 535 Anton Blvd., Suite 400, Costa Mesa, CA ust also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, and permit their inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the
☐ Production: You, or your representatives, must electronically stored information, or objects, a material: The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relationships and the provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relationships are provisionships.	od: Stenographic and Video by 535 Anton Blvd., Suite 400, Costa Mesa, CA ust also bring with you to the deposition the following documents,
☐ Production: You, or your representatives, me electronically stored information, or objects, a material: The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relating to your duty to respond to this	od: Stenographic and Video by 535 Anton Blvd., Suite 400, Costa Mesa, CA ust also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, and permit their inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the ting to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena, and Rule
☐ Production: You, or your representatives, me electronically stored information, or objects, a material: The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relating 5 (d) and (e), relating to your duty to respond to this ttached. Date:04/02/2012	od: Stenographic and Video by 535 Anton Blvd., Suite 400, Costa Mesa, CA ust also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, and permit their inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so, are
☐ Production: You, or your representatives, melectronically stored information, or objects, a material: The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relating 5 (d) and (e), relating to your duty to respond to this ttached. Date:	od: Stenographic and Video by 535 Anton Blvd., Suite 400, Costa Mesa, CA ust also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, and permit their inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so, are
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Civil Action No. 4:10-cv-00189-ODS

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

Th	nis subpoena for (name of indivi	dual and title, if any)	JOANN	NIFFENE	EGGEN	
was receive	ed by me on (date)	3-12				
×	I served the subpoena by de	livering a copy to the na	amed individual as	follows: JOANN	NIHENEGGER	FWY
5	771 E. CAMB	SAT ST.	SAN DIA	~	9/773	-
-			on (date)	04-15-12; or		
	I returned the subpoena une	xecuted because:		1250 170		
<u> </u>	NATIONAL CONTRACTOR OF THE CON		2 E	in the second se	•	
	nless the subpoena was issued addred to the witness fees for			_		
\$	900					
My fees are	e \$	for travel and \$	for servi	ces, for a total of \$	0.00	
I de	leclare under penalty of perju	ry that this information	is true.	A		
Date: 04	1-15-12	His	1/1/1			
		/	Server	s signature		
		Nick 3	T. Monno		N 18	
			ARON + AS			
				HWY # D.	7 26	
			GACH, C			
		PH# 562.67	3-5118 Server	's address CA.	EI LIC# PIZZ	955

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), and (e) (Effective 12/1/07)

(c) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena.

- (1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The issuing court must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees on a party or attorney who fails to comply.
 - (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.
- (A) Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- (B) Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the issuing court for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

(3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

- (A) When Required. On timely motion, the issuing court must quash or modify a subpoena that:
 - (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to travel more than 100 miles from where that person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person except that, subject to Rule 45(c)(3)(B)(iii), the person may be commanded to attend a trial by traveling from any such place within the state where the trial is held;
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
 - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.
- **(B)** When Permitted. To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the issuing court may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:
- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information;
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party; or
- (iii) a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to incur substantial expense to travel more than 100 miles to attend trial.
- (C) Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(c)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

- (d) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.
- (1) *Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information.*These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:
- (A) Documents. A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.
- **(B)** Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified. If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.
- **(C)** Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form. The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.
- (D) Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information. The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

(2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

- (A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:
 - (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.
- **(B)** Information Produced. If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information to the court under seal for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.
- (e) Contempt. The issuing court may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena. A nonparty's failure to obey must be excused if the subpoena purports to require the nonparty to attend or produce at a place outside the limits of Rule 45(c)(3)(A)(ii).